



Adventist Education

A JOURNEY TO EXCELLENCE

Mathematics

SECONDARY MATHEMATICS STANDARDS

2018

2018

**SECONDARY MATHEMATICS STANDARDS
IN SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST SCHOOLS**

OFFICE OF EDUCATION | North American Division Seventh-day Adventist Church

Mathematics Standards

OUR GOAL

The goal of Seventh-day Adventist education is about more than quality teachers providing innovative instruction. Adventist education aims to provide student learning infused with Christian faith and an Adventist worldview. To achieve this goal Seventh-day Adventist standards for grades 9-12 subjects have been carefully developed to embody Seventh-day Adventist beliefs and to prepare students for life-long learning, equipping them for earthly service and heavenly citizenship. An education of this kind imparts strong academic knowledge and a clear picture of Christ and His love for mankind.

These standards focus on what students should know, understand and be able to do. They will be a useful tool for teachers in developing lessons and ensure a thorough preparation for college or university when fully implemented across the curriculum.

Seventh-day Adventist Secondary Standards:

1. Provide clear expectations for student learning and accountability.
2. Provide an essential user-friendly tool for developing instruction.
3. Transform textbooks from curriculum guide to a resource for instruction.
4. Provide for a complete and uniform Adventist secondary curriculum.
5. Have been developed exclusively by Seventh-day Adventist educators.
6. Have been aligned with the goals of Journey to Excellence
7. Have been developed using national and state standards, Adventist curriculum guides, and standards compendiums from McRel and Ten Sigma.

RATIONALE

Secondary Mathematics Standards for Seventh-day Adventist Schools seeks to ensure that the beliefs and values of our Adventist Christian faith are integrated into the curriculum. Mathematics instruction from this curriculum should help students learn to see and reflect God's image while developing proficiency in different aspects of mathematics—understanding, representing, applying and analyzing quantitative relationships. This kind of education imparts more than academic knowledge. It fosters the balanced development of the whole person to prepare them for earthly service and heavenly citizenship.

These carefully developed mathematics standards are a practical tool to assist teachers in focusing their instruction so that students achieve competence and are engaged successfully in exploring, planning, solving, and verifying various mathematical situations. These standards reflect multiple perspectives from diverse spiritual and social communities. They provide meaningful connections within mathematics, and between mathematics and other fields of learning. The intent is to capture the essence of what students should learn and retain.

CREDITS

The following resources were referenced in developing *Secondary Mathematics Standards for Seventh-day Adventist Schools*: a sampling of state standards, the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM), NAD Curriculum Guide for Mathematics, McREL Compendium of Standards, Ten Sigma Standards, and Journey to Excellence.

STANDARDS CODING

The standards and essential learnings have been coded so that educators can more easily refer to them in their curriculum, instruction, assessment, and professional development activities. The coding system begins with the course abbreviation in letters as follows: CM—Consumer Math, PA—Pre-Algebra, AI—Algebra I, AII—Algebra II, GM—Geometry, PC—Pre-Calculus, and CA—Calculus. The first numeral (PA.3.2) refers to the standard and the second numeral (PA.3.2) refers to the subcategory under the standard. Common Core State Standard References are noted in bold (MP.7)

JOURNEY TO EXCELLENCE

When the standards on the next page have been met the instruction in this course will have also met some of the Goals and Essential Core Elements for the curriculum in Seventh-day Adventist schools listed in *Journey to Excellence*. The number (1.A) refers to the Goal and the letter (1.A) refers to the Essential Core Element that is met.

CONSUMER MATH

1.A,E	7.A,D
2.F	8.A,B,C,D,G
3.C	9.A
4.C	10.A,C,E,F
6.B,C,D,F	

PRE-ALGEBRA, ALGEBRA I, AND ALGEBRA II

1.A,E	7.A,D
2.F	8.A,C,G
3.C	9.A
6.B,C,D,F	10.A,C,F

GEOMETRY

1.A,E	7.A,D
2.F	8.A,C,G
3.C	9.A
6.B,C,D,F	10.A,C,F

PRE-CALCULUS AND CALCULUS

1.A,E	7.A,D
2.F	8.A,C,G
3.C	9.A
6.B,C,D,F	10.A,C,F

Mathematics Standards—Algebra I

COURSE FOCUS [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- AI.1 Identify the principles of SDA Christian values in correlation with mathematics.**
- AI.1.1 Recognize God as Creator and Sustainer of an ordered universe.
 - AI.1.2 Value God’s inspired writings and created works as a revelation of His precision, accuracy, and exactness.
 - AI.1.3 Develop accountability as expressed in God’s word and laws.
 - AI.1.4 Employ Christian principles as a basis for learning and growth.
 - AI.1.5 Broaden intellectual abilities through the study of mathematics.
 - AI.1.6 Make biblically-based choices when dealing with mathematical data.
 - AI.1.7 Apply biblical principles of Christian morality, integrity, and ethical behavior to mathematical processes.

COURSE ABILITIES [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- AI.2 Develop abilities in mathematics.**
- AI.2.1 Understand mathematical concepts (number sense, algebraic and geometric thinking, measurement, data analysis, and probability). **MP7**
 - AI.2.2 Utilize the problem-solving process (explore, plan, solve, verify). **MP1, MP2**
 - AI.2.3 Develop higher-order thinking skills (analyze, evaluate, reason, classify, predict, generalize, solve, decide, relate, interpret, simplify, model, synthesize). **MP2, MP3, MP4**
 - AI.2.4 Attend to precision. **MP6**
- AI.3 Be able to apply mathematical knowledge and skills to a variety of purposes.**
- AI.3.1 Use a variety of strategies in the problem-solving process (i.e. patterns, tables, diagrams). **MP.7, MP.8**
 - AI.3.2 Conduct research (locate, observe/gather, analyze, conclude).
 - AI.3.3 Perform calculations with and without technology in life situations. **MP5**
 - AI.3.4 Read critically and communicate proficiently with mathematical vocabulary.

COURSE CONTENT [Understand, represent, apply, analyze.]

- AI.4 Be able to understand concepts involving real numbers.**
- AI.4.1 Simplify expressions using the order of operations, including properties of exponents, square roots, and absolute value.
 - AI.4.2 Identify numbers (i.e. real, rational, irrational).
 - AI.4.3 Identify relationships and operations among numbers (i.e. properties, equations, inequalities, ratios, proportions, dimensional analysis, real vs. imaginary). **N-RN.3, A-REI.1**
- AI.5 Be able to represent mathematical situations using algebraic symbols and models.**
- AI.5.1 Use and evaluate expressions involving variables. **A-SSE.1**
 - AI.5.2 Write equations, systems of equations, and inequalities from written and oral expression, recognizing equivalent forms. **A-SSE.2, A-CED.1,2, F-LE.2,3, G-GPE.5**
 - AI.5.3 Identify, graph, solve, and interpret linear/quadratic equations/inequalities and the concept of variation. **A-SSE.3, A-CED.2, A-REI.10,12, F-IF8, F-LE.2,3**
 - AI.5.4 Recognize, evaluate, and interpret functions, including domain and range. **F-IF.1,2,4,5,6**
 - AI.5.5 Apply basic concepts of statistics and probability (i.e. measures of central tendency, plots, combinations, permutations) **S-ID.1,2,5, S-CP.1,9, S-MD.1,2,3,4,5**
- AI.6 Be able to apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to interpret and solve problems.**
- AI.6.1 Calculate measurable attributes of figures (degrees of angles, lengths, perimeter, area, volume). **N-Q.1,2,3**
 - AI.6.2 Demonstrate mathematical proficiency using technology when appropriate.
 - AI.6.3 Use and manipulate given formulas to solve a variety of problems (i.e. slope, distance, area, volume, perimeter, midpoint) **N-Q.1,2,3, A-CED.4, G-SRT.8**
 - AI.6.4 Perform operations involving polynomials and rational expressions. **A-APR.1,7**
 - AI.6.5 Solve consumer-related problems (i.e. profit/loss, sales tax, mark-up/discount, interest) **N-Q.1,2,3**
 - AI.6.6 Solve simple equations and inequalities in one variable (linear, quadratic, rational, radical, exponential, absolute value). **A-REI.2,3,4, F-IF8**
 - AI.6.7 Solve systems of equations and inequalities using graphs and algebraic methods. **A-CED.1, A-REI.1,5,6**
- AI.7 Be able to analyze results and draw appropriate conclusions.**
- AI.7.1 Find and interpret information from graphs, charts, and numerical data. **S-ID.6,7**
 - AI.7.2 Predict patterns and generalize trends (i.e. arithmetic/geometric sequences, scatter plots, linear regressions). **F-LE.1**
 - AI.7.3 Judge meaning, utility, and reasonableness of findings in a variety of situations, including those carried out by technology. **S-IC.2, S-MD.6,7**

Mathematics Standards—Algebra II

COURSE FOCUS [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- AII.1 Identify the principles of SDA Christian values in correlation with mathematics.**
- AII.1.1 Recognize God as Creator and Sustainer of an ordered universe.
 - AII.1.2 Value God’s inspired writings and created works as a revelation of His precision, accuracy, and exactness.
 - AII.1.3 Develop accountability as expressed in God’s word and laws.
 - AII.1.4 Employ Christian principles as a basis for learning and growth.
 - AII.1.5 Broaden intellectual abilities through the study of mathematics.
 - AII.1.6 Make biblically-based choices when dealing with mathematical data.
 - AII.1.7 Apply biblical principles of Christian morality, integrity, and ethical behavior to mathematical processes.

COURSE ABILITIES [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- AII.2 Develop abilities in mathematics.**
- AII.2.1 Understand mathematical concepts (number sense, algebraic and geometric thinking, measurement, data analysis, and probability). **MP7**
 - AII.2.2 Utilize the problem-solving process (explore, plan, solve, verify). **MP1, MP2**
 - AII.2.3 Develop higher-order thinking skills (analyze, evaluate, reason, classify, predict, generalize, solve, decide, relate, interpret, simplify, model, synthesize). **MP2, MP3, MP4**
 - AII.2.4 Attend to precision. **MP6**
- AII.3 Be able to apply mathematical knowledge and skills to a variety of purposes.**
- AII.3.1 Use a variety of strategies in the problem-solving process (i.e. patterns, tables, diagrams). **MP7, MP8**
 - AII.3.2 Conduct research (locate, observe/gather, analyze, conclude).
 - AII.3.3 Perform calculations with and without technology in life situations. **MP5**
 - AII.3.4 Read critically and communicate proficiently with mathematical vocabulary.

COURSE CONTENT [Understand, represent, apply, analyze.]

- AII.4 Be able to understand concepts involving real and complex numbers.**
- AII.4.1 Identify numbers and relationships among numbers (i.e. properties, equations, inequalities). **N-CN.3**
 - AII.4.2 Simplify expressions using the order of operations, including radical and absolute value. **N-RN.1,2, N-CN.1,2**
 - AII.4.3 Know and use the Fundamental Theorem of Algebra. **N-CN.9**
 - AII.4.4 Determine trigonometric values using the unit circle and right triangles. **F-TF.1,2, G-SRT.6,7,8**
- AII.5 Be able to represent mathematical situations using algebraic symbols and models.**
- AII.5.1 Use and evaluate expressions involving variables. **A-SSE.1, F-BF.1**
 - AII.5.2 Write higher-order equations and inequalities from written and oral expression and recognize equivalent forms. **A-SSE.2, N-CN.8, F-LE.2,3**
 - AII.5.3 Identify, graph, and interpret various functions (i.e. quadratic, inverse, trigonometric, logarithmic, exponential). **F-IF.5,7,8, F-BF.3, F-LE.1, G-GPE.1,2,3**
 - AII.5.4 Present data using statistics and probability (linear regressions, counting techniques) **S-ID.2,4, S-CP.7,9**
 - AII.5.5 Understand, interpret, and evaluate sequences and series. **A-SSE.4, F-IF.3, F-BF.2**
- AII.6 Be able to apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to interpret and solve problems.**
- AII.6.1 Solve systems of equations and inequalities using graphs and algebraic methods. **A-REI.7,11**
 - AII.6.2 Solve consumer-related problems involving linear programming. **A-CED.3**
 - AII.6.3 Solve quadratic, exponential, radical, rational, and logarithmic equations. **N-CN.7, A-REI.2,4, F-IF.8, F-BF.5, F-LE.4**
 - AII.6.4 Graph and perform operations involving polynomials and rational expressions. **A-APR.2,3,6,7, F-BF.1,4**
 - AII.6.5 Demonstrate mathematical proficiency using a graphing utility. **MP3**
- AII.7 Be able to analyze results and draw appropriate conclusions.**
- AII.7.1 Find and interpret information from graphs, charts, and numerical data. **S-ID.6, F-IF.4,9, F-BF.4, F-LE.2,5**
 - AII.7.2 Predict patterns and generalize trends (i.e. scatter plots, linear, quadratic, exponential models and regressions), including data distribution. **S-ID.6, F-LE.1**
 - AII.7.3 Judge meaning, utility, and reasonableness of findings in a variety of situations, including those carried out by technology. **S-IC.2, S-MD.6,7**

Mathematics Standards—Calculus

COURSE FOCUS [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- CA.1 Identify SDA Christian principles and values in correlation with mathematics.**
- CA.1.1 Recognize God as Creator and Sustainer of an ordered universe.
 - CA.1.2 Value God’s inspired writings and created works as a revelation of His precision, accuracy, and exactness.
 - CA.1.3 Develop accountability as expressed in God’s word and laws.
 - CA.1.4 Employ Christian principles as a basis for learning and growth.
 - CA.1.5 Broaden intellectual abilities through the study of mathematics.
 - CA.1.6 Make biblically-based choices when dealing with mathematical data.
 - CA.1.7 Apply biblical principles of Christian morality, integrity, and ethical behavior to mathematical processes.

COURSE ABILITIES [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- CA.2 Develop abilities in mathematics.**
- CA.2.1 Understand mathematical concepts (number sense, algebraic and geometric thinking, measurement, data analysis, and probability).
 - CA.2.2 Utilize the problem-solving process (explore, plan, solve, verify).
 - CA.2.3 Develop higher-order thinking skills (analyze, evaluate, reason, classify, predict, generalize, solve, relate, interpret, simplify, model, synthesize).
- CA.3 Be able to apply mathematical knowledge and skills to a variety of purposes.**
- CA.3.1 Use a variety of strategies in the problem-solving process (i.e. patterns, tables, diagrams).
 - CA.3.2 Conduct research (locate, observe/gather, analyze, conclude).
 - CA.3.3 Perform calculations with and without technology in life situations.
 - CA.3.4 Read critically and communicate proficiently with mathematical vocabulary.

COURSE CONTENT [Understand, represent, apply, analyze.]

- CA.4 Be able to understand concepts of differentiation and integration.**
- CA.4.1 Understand limits of functions (i.e. definition, graphs, calculating, properties, behaviors, finite, infinite, one-sided).
 - CA.4.2 Identify continuity of functions (i.e. intuitively, definition in terms of limits, and graphically).
 - CA.4.3 Demonstrate knowledge of the derivative (i.e. concept, definition, at a point, as a function, applications, linearization and second derivatives).
 - CA.4.4 Demonstrate knowledge of the integral (i.e. concept, definition of anti-derivatives, techniques, fundamental theorems of calculus, and numerical approximations).
- CA.5 Be able to represent mathematical relationships and situations using calculus.**
- CA.5.1 Interpret applications of the derivative in various situations (i.e. optimization, velocity, speed, acceleration, increasing/decreasing, concave up/down and points of inflection).
 - CA.5.2 Solve a variety of situations (physical, biological, or economic) and represent their limits as definite integrals.
 - CA.5.3 Identify, graph, and interpret various derivatives and integrals in applied contexts.
 - CA.5.4 Present solutions resulting from applications of derivatives and integrals in conjunction with substitution techniques in finding anti-derivatives.
- CA.6 Be able to apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to interpret and solve problems,**
- CA.6.1 Compute the derivatives of functions using the sum, product, quotient, and chain rules.
 - CA.6.2 Use the integral in specific applications to give accumulated change, find the area of a region, the volume of a solid with known cross sections, the average value of a function, and the distance traveled by a particle along a line.
 - CA.6.3 Demonstrate mathematical mastery of a graphing utility.
- CA.7 Be able to analyze results and draw appropriate conclusions.**
- CA.7.1 Find and interpret information from graphs, charts, and numerical data.
 - CA.7.2 Predict patterns and generalize trends.
 - CA.7.3 Judge meaning, utility, and reasonableness of findings in a variety of situations, including those carried out by technology.

Mathematics Standards—Consumer Math

COURSE FOCUS [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- CM.1 Identify SDA Christian principles and values in correlation with mathematics.**
- CM.1.1 Recognize God as Creator and Sustainer of an ordered universe.
 - CM.1.2 Value God’s inspired writings and created works as a revelation of His precision, accuracy, and exactness.
 - CM.1.3 Develop accountability as expressed in God’s word and laws.
 - CM.1.4 Employ Christian principles as a basis for learning and growth.
 - CM.1.5 Broaden intellectual abilities through the study of mathematics.
 - CM.1.6 Make biblically-based choices when dealing with mathematical data.
 - CM.1.7 Apply biblical principles of Christian morality, integrity, and ethical behavior to mathematical processes.

COURSE ABILITIES [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- CM.2 Develop abilities in mathematics.**
- CM.2.1 Understand mathematical concepts (number sense, algebraic and geometric thinking, measurement, data analysis, and probability).
 - CM.2.2 Utilize the problem-solving process (explore, plan, solve, verify).
 - CM.2.3 Develop higher-order thinking skills (analyze, evaluate, reason, classify, predict, generalize, solve, decide, relate, interpret, simplify, model, synthesize).
- CM.3 Be able to apply mathematical knowledge and skills to a variety of purposes.**
- CM.3.1 Use a variety of strategies in the problem-solving process (i.e. patterns, tables, diagrams).
 - CM.3.2 Conduct research (locate, observe/gather, analyze, conclude).
 - CM.3.3 Perform calculations with and without technology in life situations.
 - CM.3.4 Read critically and communicate proficiently with mathematical vocabulary.

COURSE CONTENT [Understand, represent, apply, analyze.]

- CM.4 Be able to understand concepts of personal finance and business mathematics.**
- CM.4.1 Identify various aspects of stewardship (i.e. costs/benefits, needs/wants, tithes and offerings).
 - CM.4.2 Demonstrate knowledge of the time-value of money and basic financial management.
- CM.5 Be able to represent mathematical situations in personal and business life using graphs, tables, and charts.**
- CM.6 Be able to apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to interpret and solve problems.**
- CM.6.1 Demonstrate proficiency in basic math skills used by consumers (i.e. decimals, fractions, percentages, proportions).
 - CM.6.2 Exhibit money management skills (i.e. budgets, checking and savings accounts, risk management, debt management, investments, mortgages, income taxes, and deductions).
 - CM.6.3 Solve consumer-related problems involving time value of money (i.e. simple and compound interest, inflation, present and future values of sums).
 - CM.6.4 Use both mental estimation and technology to make optimal consumer choices.
- CM.7 Be able to analyze results and draw appropriate conclusions.**
- CM.7.1 Find and interpret information from graphs, charts, and financial statements.
 - CM.7.2 Predict patterns and generalize trends.
 - CM.7.3 Judge meaning, utility, and reasonableness of findings in a variety of situations, including those carried out by technology.

Mathematics Standards—Geometry

COURSE FOCUS [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- GM.1 Identify SDA Christian principles and values in correlation with mathematics.
 - GM.1.1 Recognize God as Creator and Sustainer of an ordered universe.
 - GM.1.2 Value God’s inspired writings and created works as a revelation of His precision, accuracy, and exactness.
 - GM.1.3 Develop accountability as expressed in God’s word and laws.
 - GM.1.4 Employ Christian principles as a basis for learning and growth.
 - GM.1.5 Broaden intellectual abilities through the study of mathematics.
 - GM.1.6 Make biblically-based choices when dealing with mathematical data.
 - GM.1.7 Apply biblical principles of Christian morality, integrity, and ethical behavior to mathematical processes.

COURSE ABILITIES [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- GM.2 Develop abilities in mathematics.
 - GM.2.1 Understand mathematical concepts (number sense, algebraic and geometric thinking, measurement, data analysis, and probability). **MP7**
 - GM.2.2 Utilize the problem-solving process (explore, plan, solve, verify). **MP1, MP2**
 - GM.2.3 Develop higher-order thinking skills (analyze, evaluate, reason, classify, predict, generalize, solve, decide, relate, interpret, simplify, model, synthesize). **MP2, MP3, MP4**
 - GM.2.3 Attend to precision. **MP6**
- GM.3 Be able to apply mathematical knowledge and skills to a variety of purposes.
 - GM.3.1 Use a variety of strategies in the problem-solving process (i.e. patterns, tables, diagrams). **MP7, MP8**
 - GM.3.2 Conduct research (locate, observe/gather, analyze, conclude).
 - GM.3.3 Perform calculations with and without technology in life situations. **MP5**
 - GM.3.4 Read critically and communicate proficiently with mathematical vocabulary.

COURSE CONTENT [Understand, represent, apply, analyze.]

- GM.4 Be able to understand terms and symbols of geometry.
 - GM.4.1 Demonstrate understanding of undefined terms (point, line, plane, and space). **G-CO.1**
 - GM.4.2 Interpret properties and relationships among figures using inductive and deductive reasoning.
 - GM.4.3 Understand how basic mathematical systems are built (observations, hypotheses/conjectures, postulates, theorems, corollaries).
 - GM.4.4 Classify and characterize figures and objects (i.e. angles, polygons, polyhedrons, circles, and spheres). **G-CO.1, G-C.2, G-MG.1**
 - GM.4.5 Recognize various types of symmetry and transformations. **G-CO.2,3,4**
- GM.5 Be able to represent geometric properties and relationships.
 - GM.5.1 Specify spatial relationships using coordinate geometry. **G-CO.5,6**
 - GM.5.2 Identify measurable attributes of figures and objects. **G-GMD.4**
 - GM.5.3 Verify similarity and congruence of geometric figures. **G-CO.6,7,8, G-SRT.1,2,3, G-C.1**
- GM.6 Be able to apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to interpret and solve problems.
 - GM.6.1 Apply coordinate geometry and algebraic formulas to verify characteristics of geometric figures. **G-SRT.5, G-GPE.1,4,5,7, G-GMD.3**
 - GM.6.2 Select and use an appropriate direct or indirect method of measurement. **G-GPE.6, G-C.3,4**
 - GM.6.3 Construct geometric figures and objects. **G-CO.12,13, G-C.3,4**
 - GM.6.4 Use trigonometric functions and laws to solve triangles and find areas. **G-SRT.6,7,8,9**
 - GM.6.5 Apply geometric methods to solve real-life problems. **G-MG.1,2,3**
 - GM.6.6 Use formulas to find measurable attributes of figures and objects (i.e. arc, sector, perimeter, area, surface area, volume). **G-C.2, G-GMD.1,2**
- GM.7 Be able to analyze results and draw appropriate conclusions.
 - GM.7.1 Investigate, apply, and prove properties and theorems. **G-CO.9,10,11, G-SRT.4,5, G-C.1, G-GPE.4,5**
 - GM.7.2 Find and interpret information from graphs, charts, and numerical data.
 - GM.7.3 Make conjectures regarding meaning, utility, and reasonableness of findings in a variety of situations, including those carried out by technology.

Mathematics Standards—Pre-Calculus

COURSE FOCUS [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- PC.1 Identify the principles of SDA Christian values in correlation with mathematics.**
- PC.1.1 Recognize God as Creator and Sustainer of an ordered universe.
 - PC.1.2 Value God’s inspired writings and created works as a revelation of His precision, accuracy, and exactness.
 - PC.1.3 Develop accountability as expressed in God’s word and laws.
 - PC.1.4 Employ Christian principles as a basis for learning and growth.
 - PC.1.5 Broaden intellectual abilities through the study of mathematics.
 - PC.1.6 Make biblically-based choices when dealing with mathematical data.
 - PC.1.7 Apply biblical principles of Christian morality, integrity, and ethical behavior to mathematical processes.

COURSE ABILITIES [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- PC.2 Develop abilities in mathematics.**
- PC.2.1 Understand mathematical concepts (number sense, algebraic and geometric thinking, measurement, data analysis, and probability). **MP7**
 - PC.2.2 Utilize the problem-solving process (explore, plan, solve, verify). **MP1, MP2**
 - PC.2.3 Develop higher-order thinking skills (analyze, evaluate, reason, classify, predict, generalize, solve, decide, relate, interpret, simplify, model, synthesize). **MP2, MP3, MP4**
 - PC.2.3 Attend to precision. **MP6**
- PC.3 Be able to apply mathematical knowledge and skills to a variety of purposes.**
- PC.3.1 Use a variety of strategies in the problem-solving process (i.e. patterns, tables, diagrams). **MP7, MP8**
 - PC.3.2 Conduct research (locate, observe/gather, analyze, conclude).
 - PC.3.3 Perform calculations with and without technology in life situations. **MP5**
 - PC.3.4 Read critically and communicate proficiently with mathematical vocabulary.

COURSE CONTENT [Understand, represent, apply, analyze.]

- PC.4 Be able to understand concepts of functions.**
- PC.4.1 Characterize, classify, and transform functions (i.e. even, odd, periodic, piece-wise, continuous, translation, stretch, compression, and trigonometric). **F-IF.4, F-BF.3, F-TF.2,4**
 - PC.4.2 Demonstrate knowledge of limits (definition, properties, finite, infinite).
- PC.5 Be able to represent mathematical relationships and situations.**
- PC.5.1 Simplify, verify, and derive trigonometric identities. **F-TF.8,9, G-SRT.9,10**
 - PC.5.2 Write, graph, and convert between different forms of equations (rectangular, polar, parametric). **N-CN.4**
 - PC.5.3 Identify, graph, and interpret various expressions and functions (i.e. polynomial, inverse, trigonometric, logarithmic, exponential, vectors). **N-VM.1,2,3, A-APR.3,4, F-IF.7, F-BF.4,5, F-LE.5, F-TF.1,3,6**
 - PC.5.4 Present and interpret data using statistics and probability (i.e. regressions, counting techniques, data distribution). **S-ID.2,3,4,6,9, S-IC.1,3, S-CP.2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9**
 - PC.5.5 Explore characteristics and operations with sequences and series, as they apply to limits. **A-SSE.4, F-BF.2**
 - PC.5.6 Perform operations of complex numbers on the complex plane. **N-CN.4,5,6**
- PC.6 Be able to apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to interpret and solve problems.**
- PC.6.1 Solve systems of equations and inequalities using graphs, algebraic methods, and matrices. **N-VM.6, A-REI.8,9**
 - PC.6.2 Solve higher-order equations and inequalities from written and oral expression, recognizing equivalent forms.
 - PC.6.3 Solve exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric equations. **F-LE.4, F-TF.7, G-SRT.10,11**
 - PC.6.4 Perform operations involving polynomials, functions, rational expressions, vectors and matrices. **N-VM.4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12, A-APR.2,5, F-BF.1**
 - PC.6.5 Demonstrate fractional decomposition.
 - PC.6.6 Demonstrate mathematical proficiency using a graphing utility. **MP5**
 - PC.6.7 Write, graph, and manipulate equations for conic sections. **G-GPE.2,3**
- PC.7 Be able to analyze results and draw appropriate conclusions.**
- PC.7.1 Find and interpret information from graphs, charts, and numerical data. **S-ID.6,7, F-IF.9, F-TF.5**
 - PC.7.2 Predict patterns and generalize trends. **S-IC.4,5,6, F-LE.1**
 - PC.7.3 Judge meaning, utility, and reasonableness of findings in a variety of situations, including those carried out by technology. **S-IC.2, S-ID.8, S-MD.6,7**

Mathematics Standards—Pre Algebra

COURSE FOCUS [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- PA.1 Identify SDA Christian principles and values in correlation with mathematics.**
- PA.1.1 Recognize God as Creator and Sustainer of an ordered universe.
 - PA.1.2 Value God’s inspired writings and created works as a revelation of His precision, accuracy, and exactness.
 - PA.1.3 Develop accountability as expressed in God’s word and laws.
 - PA.1.4 Employ Christian principles as a basis for learning and growth.
 - PA.1.5 Broaden intellectual abilities through the study of mathematics.
 - PA.1.6 Make biblically-based choices when dealing with mathematical data.
 - PA.1.7 Apply biblical principles of Christian morality, integrity, and ethical behavior to mathematical processes.

COURSE ABILITIES [Apply the following to each content standard.]

- PA.2 Develop abilities in mathematics.**
- PA.2.1 Understand mathematical concepts (number sense, algebraic and geometric thinking, measurement, data analysis, and probability).
 - PA.2.2 Utilize the problem-solving process (explore, plan, solve, verify).
 - PA.2.3 Develop higher-order thinking skills (analyze, evaluate, reason, classify, predict, generalize, solve, decide, relate, interpret, simplify, model, synthesize).
- PA.3 Be able to apply mathematical knowledge and skills to a variety of purposes.**
- PA.3.1 Use a variety of strategies in the problem-solving process (i.e. patterns, tables, diagrams).
 - PA.3.2 Conduct research (locate, observe/gather, analyze, conclude).
 - PA.3.3 Perform calculations with and without technology in life situations.
 - PA.3.4 Read critically and communicate proficiently with mathematical vocabulary.

COURSE CONTENT [Understand, represent, apply, analyze.]

- PA.4 Be able to understand concepts involving real numbers.**
- PA.4.1 Simplify expressions using the order of operations.
 - PA.4.2 Identify numbers (natural, whole, integers, rational, irrational, real) and operations of numbers (addition, subtraction, multiplication, division) including scientific notation.
 - PA.4.3 Identify relationships among numbers (i.e. equations, inequalities, ratios, proportions, conversions).
- PA.5 Be able to represent mathematical situations using algebraic symbols and models.**
- PA.5.1 Use and evaluate expressions involving variables.
 - PA.5.2 Write and solve equations and inequalities from written and oral expression.
 - PA.5.3 Identify, graph, and interpret functions.
 - PA.5.4 Apply basic concepts of statistics and probability (mean, median, mode, range, box and whisker).
- PA.6 Be able to apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to interpret and solve problems.**
- PA.6.1 Calculate measurable attributes of figures (degrees of angles, lengths, perimeter, area, volume).
 - PA.6.2 Use and manipulate given formulas to solve a variety of problems (i.e. slope, distance, area, volume, perimeter, midpoint).
 - PA.6.3 Solve consumer-related problems (i.e. profit/loss, sales tax, mark-up/discount, interest).
- PA.7 Be able to analyze results and draw appropriate conclusions.**
- PA.7.1 Find and interpret information from graphs, charts, and numerical data.
 - PA.7.2 Predict patterns and generalize trends.
 - PA.7.3 Judge meaning, utility, and reasonableness of findings in a variety of situations, including those carried out by technology.

DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE MEMBERS

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